

## Index

- abandonment of places 214, 312–13  
 Aboriginal elders 76, 82, 134, 141–60, 189, 196–203, 239  
 Aboriginality 16, 68, 70–1  
*Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Act* 137  
 Aboriginal Land Tribunal 153  
 Absence, of evidence 82, 109, 184, 257, 275; of occupation 70, 102, 128, 275, 282, 284, 302  
 academia 3, 20, 22, 25, 30, 35–8, 40, 48, 54, 58, 67–68, 73, 74, 120, 125, 287, 292, 306, 309, 316–17  
 academic activism 67, 316  
 academic responsibility 35–7, 316  
 accumulation 26, 140, 185, 221, 228, 275, 280, 281, 282  
 accuracy 56, 58–9, 73, 77, 84, 118, 157, 300  
 action archaeology 38  
 activity areas 204–6, 209–13, 221, 223, 243  
 adaptive thinking 3, 7–13, 15, 53, 60, 61, 88, 94, 96, 98–9, 103, 104, 113, 114, 120, 205–14, 227, 253, 307  
 Adelaide 231  
 adzes 95; burren 100; tula 87, 97, 98, 99, 100, 243, 245  
 affiliation to country 130, 142, 144  
 Africa 5, 89, 306  
 African National Congress (ANC) 306  
 age 10, 130, 158, 217, 232, 236, 238, 240; of objects 170, 197  
 age-depth curves 260, 278  
 agency 8, 9, 15, 16–19, 23, 92, 111, 113–14, 118, 139, 191, 195, 198, 201, 219–22, 264, 265  
 aggregation locales 232, 242, 245–50, 252, 253  
 agreements 132  
 agriculture 12, 23–5, 31, 46, 54–71, 91, 226, 228, 232, 286, 295; origins of 28, 30, 52, 53, 58, 60–3, 65, 109, 115–6, 254, 257, 294  
 ahistoricism 9, 23, 89  
*Ailan Kastom* 290  
 Alaska 14  
 Alice River 144  
 Allen, H 28
- Allen, J 29  
 alliances 11, 151, 229, 249, 250, 253  
 Alu Aya 141  
 Aluwanja 175  
 a-Manankurrmara, EM 167  
 ambivalence 95, 96, 120  
 Amis, K 46  
 Anaktuvuk Pass 14  
 anaemia 232  
 analogy 10, 43, 49, 73–4, 76, 78, 98, 131, 152, 181, 205, 229  
 ancestors 13, 15–18, 37, 43, 57, 125–8, 130–2, 134–5, 142, 144–5, 148–50, 154–5, 165, 168, 175, 179, 184, 185, 189–94, 196–97, 199, 202, 216–21  
 ancestral connections 13, 16, 127, 130–1, 133, 134, 149, 154, 168, 179, 183, 185, 189–91, 193–4, 196, 201–2, 216–8  
 ancestral journeys 125, 126, 130–1, 148, 165, 189–90, 197, 216–21; and 'strings' 218  
 Angas, GF 237  
 animal kill sites 14  
 appropriation 31, 118; of Indigenous land 5  
 aquaculture 256, 266, 269  
 archaeological survey 41, 42, 75, 78, 125, 132–5, 199, 293, 311–2, 314  
 archaeology and material culture 2, 90, 92–4, 103, 125, 132, 136, 140, 182–202, 233, 243, 284, 309  
 archaeology as anthropology 25–6, 38, 47, 124–5, 129, 183–4, 205  
 archaeology as history 25–6, 57  
 archaeology as science 20–1, 24–5, 37–38, 55–6, 72–3, 79, 83, 90, 114, 119  
 archaic faces petroglyphs 247  
 Archer River 142, 153  
 archival records 18, 28, 43, 45  
 Argant, J 280  
 arid zones 27, 58, 211, 232, 243, 244–5, 247–53  
 Arnhem Land 94, 95, 97, 98, 100, 124, 126, 147, 170, 188, 216, 217  
 Arrernte (Aranda) 126, 227
- Asia 67, 92, 93, 94, 95, 97, 98, 99, 100, 102, 105, 254; *see also* Near East, Middle East  
 assemblage variability 43, 209, 226, 228, 236–9, 240, 247, 250  
 assimilation 4; of ideas 110, 114  
 Atherton Tablelands 282  
 Australian Archaeological Association 38  
 Australian–Indonesian archaeological expedition to Sulawesi Selatan of 1969 97  
 Austronesian 283–4, 297  
 authenticity 73, 78  
 authoritarianism 227, 240  
 authority 14, 18, 37, 43, 217, 79, 84, 133, 149, 164, 177, 191, 193, 200, 203, 206, 226, 227, 228, 290, 301  
 Avery, J 165  
 avoidance 133, 147; and conflict 175; and representation 37, 44, 202, 213; in debate 29, 102; of wildfires 157  
 Ayapathu 151
- 'baby' sites 149  
 backed artefacts 26, 87–8, 95, 98–102  
 Badu 15 rock shelter 271, 273–86, 296  
 Badu island 271–86, 293, 296, 301  
 Bahn, P 4  
 baking 172, 238  
 Balnauran of Clava 221  
 bananas 291, 300  
 bands 33, 228, 291  
 baobab, spread of 58  
 baptism 150  
 Barham, AJ 289–91, 294–6, 300  
*bari bari* 133–4  
 Barngalinyi 133  
 Barrow Point 141, 151  
 barter 94  
 base camps 285  
 Bathurst Range 142  
 Bauer, WE 77  
 bays 153; *see also specific bay names*  
 beaches 143, 145, 152, 154, 186, 196, 284, 290  
 beads 228  
 Beaton, JM 29, 46, 101, 142, 172  
 beche-de-mer 292  
 behavioural archaeology 209–10  
 Bell, D 239  
 Bellwood, P 100  
 Benjamin, W 52, 71, 310  
 Berndt, C 188, 239  
 Berndt, R 126, 138, 188, 239  
 Bhabha, H 54  
 binary oppositions 55, 80, 150  
 Bindal 76, 78  
 Bine 290  
 Binford, LR 14, 23, 42–3, 205, 206, 209–10, 223  
 Binford, S 43
- Bing Bong 168  
 bioclimatic modelling 257, 282  
 biography, of objects 185; of place 164  
 biomass 265  
 Bird, CFM 29  
 Bird, DW 295, 298, 299  
 Birdsell, JB 6, 25, 117–18  
 Birri Gubba 76  
 birthplace 129, 130, 132  
 birthrights 180, 217  
 Black, GM 234  
 Blackwater 134  
 Blackwood, R 234  
 Blanchetown 226, 228, 235  
 Blaut, JM 89–90  
 Bliege Bird, RB 295, 299  
 blood 131, 138, 170, 191, 202  
 Bodmin Moor 311  
 body, the 134, 176, 188, 189, 195, 205, 215–22, 236, 240, 301; *see also* embodiment  
 body language 197  
 bone arrangements 13, 197  
 boomerangs 98, 99, 167, 193  
 Borlase, W 316  
 Borroloola 165, 166–7, 173, 177–8, 192  
 boundaries 74–6, 78, 150, 152–5, 208, 229, 231, 233, 240, 242, 248, 295, 298; disciplinary 12, 26, 184, 205, 222, 318; *see also* frontiers  
 Bowler, PJ 89  
 Bowen Basin 134  
 boycotts 306  
 Bradley, R 221  
 Bradshaw rock art 85  
 Brady, L 283  
 Brakeman River 157  
 Bramell, E 95  
 'bridge and barrier' 103, 292, 295, 302  
 Brisbane 47, 308  
 Bromfield Swamp 282  
 Bronze Age 25, 311–14  
 Brown, A 126–7  
 Budjimala 133  
 burials 14, 15, 18, 93, 129, 130, 149, 188, 197, 199, 226–41, 313  
 Burketown 166  
 burning, of the landscape 58, 143, 147–8, 155–9, 178, 180, 255, 261, 262, 264, 265, 271, 275, 279–85  
 burnt earth 15, 301  
 Busby, JR 257  
 butchering sites 14, 206, 210  
 Butterworth, I 82  
 buttons 237
- Calvert Range 248, 249, 250  
 Calvert River 162

- Cambridge Anthropological Expedition to Torres Straits 287
- camping 15, 82, 126, 143, 145, 149, 150, 151, 154, 158, 160, 175, 206, 218, 219, 237–8, 285, 312
- Canada 68
- Canals, *see* drainage systems
- Canning Stock Route 251
- canoes 75, 93–4, 146, 238; outrigger 92, 102, 104–5, 291, 297
- Cape Conway 75
- Cape Otway 210
- Cape Vanderlin 189
- Cape York Land Summit of 1993 153
- Cape York Peninsula 27, 81, 94, 105, 135, 139, 141–60, 272–3, 288, 291, 293, 297
- Carnarvon Ranges 246, 248
- Carpentaria Basin 283
- carrying capacity 44
- carved trees 132
- Casey, E 206, 215, 217, 218, 219, 221, 222
- cattle-grazing 139, 145, 146, 147, 155, 157–8, 317
- causality 8, 110, 111, 114
- cemeteries 14, 28, 221, 226, 228, 230–41
- central Australia 99, 126, 227, 242–53
- Central Australian Ranges 244, 250
- Centre Island 168, 173
- Century Mine 132
- ceremonial grounds 128, 172
- ceremony, *see* ritual
- change, *see* social change
- channels, *see* drainage systems
- charcoal 15, 186, 203, 235, 294, 301; records 256, 259, 261–3, 265, 268, 275, 276–86
- Chase, AK 65, 81, 142
- Chepstow-Lusty, A 255
- chiefdoms 228, 240; hereditary 240
- China 4, 53
- Chippindale, C 55–6
- Chivas AR 265
- choice 18, 23, 62, 68, 112, 113, 132, 133
- Christianity 301
- circumcision 173
- citizenship 54, 70
- civilization 43, 53, 56, 67–9, 90, 254
- clans 130, 148, 150, 154, 193, 238, 239, 248, 291; clan boundaries 149, 298–9
- Clarke, DL 2, 23
- Clarke, J 149
- Clarke Range 76
- classical archaeology 20
- classification 53–4, 64, 186, 188, 193, 194, 200, 245
- Cleland Hills 244, 247, 249
- 'clever' men 133–4
- climate 2, 67, 142, 143, 158, 213, 252, 267, 273; 307; change 15, 45, 109, 113, 244, 254–65, 269, 282–283; warming 254, 260
- closed systems 23–4, 27, 32–3, 214, 285–6
- clothing pins 236
- coasts 27, 41, 42, 43, 45, 72, 74, 76, 77, 78, 81, 94, 100, 102, 103, 104, 139, 141, 142–4, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 168, 171, 174, 175, 192, 203, 218, 231–2, 238–9, 247, 273, 274, 284, 288, 290, 291, 293, 294, 297
- Cobrico Swamp 267
- coconuts 291, 300
- cognition 119, 139, 140, 183, 185, 201, 215
- Coleman River 144
- Colfelt, D 77
- collectivity 10, 113
- Collinsville 76
- colonial diffusionism 88–92, 103, 104
- colonialism 4, 5, 9, 11, 16–17, 18, 37, 73, 85, 88, 89, 91, 110, 119, 120, 121, 127, 141, 186; *see also* colonial diffusionism
- colonialist discourses 9, 11, 16, 17, 25, 85, 87–9, 91; *see also* colonial diffusionism
- colonisation 14, 26, 28, 44, 89, 91, 105, 147, 252, 254, 283–4, 297
- Colosseum 3
- colour, significance of 202, 221, 316
- communion foods 172
- community-based archaeology 73, 295
- competition 14, 30, 32–3, 60, 62, 229, 240, 299
- complexification 32–3, 61, 229, 240
- complexity, sociocultural 4, 14, 17, 24–5, 27–34, 36, 38, 46, 48, 53, 60, 61, 63, 64, 83, 94, 108, 110, 111, 114–15, 122, 141, 179, 182, 198–200, 206–8, 226, 228–40, 242, 250, 288, 295–302
- conception site 130
- Conkey, MW 248, 250
- connectivity 6, 13, 15, 62, 67, 85, 127, 140, 142, 150, 196, 199, 216–20, 250, 270, 291
- conservatism 31, 35–6, 92, 108, 113, 118, 120, 227, 242, 243–4
- contestation 24–5, 39, 183, 206, 207, 250, 309
- contingency 109, 145, 162, 215, 315, 317
- control over environment 23, 44, 65, 156, 158, 169
- convergence of thought 124–5, 244
- cooking facilities 15
- Cooktown 76
- Coorong 231, 239
- Cornwall 311, 314
- Cosgrove, R 29, 62
- cosmology 14, 87, 105, 125, 126, 127, 130, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 162, 169, 175, 176, 180, 190, 208, 216, 296, 298
- country 133, 134, 135, 142, 147, 152, 159, 162, 164, 167, 168, 172, 178, 179, 183; attachment to 9, 127, 129–30, 132, 136, 146, 149, 150, 151, 153, 168, 175, 178, 180, 181, 186, 189, 190, 191, 194–6, 198, 200–3, 214; manager of 189; owner of 146, 153, 168, 189, 217; rights to 130, 132, 150, 151, 168, 180, 194, 199

- 'cowboy' archaeology 47
- craft specialisation 228, 229, 239, 297
- craftspeople 210, 229
- cranial analyses 211, non-metric 232–3
- Creamer, H 83
- Cribb, R 135
- cribra orbitalia 232
- Croker Island 126
- cross-cultural comparisons 4, 7
- Crown Lagoon 41
- cult lodges 227, 238, 239, 240
- cultural change, *see* social change
- cultural continuity 47, 74, 82, 127–30, 134, 135, 148, 184, 185, 192, 196, 198, 201, 213, 215, 243, 247, 249, 252–3, 300
- cultural core 6–7, 10, 13
- cultural ecology 6–7, 112
- Cultural Marxism 309
- cultural materialism 7–8, 205
- Cultural Record (Landscapes Queensland and Queensland Estate) Act* 132
- cultural nullius 70
- culture history 67, 96, 112
- Cumberland Islands 75
- Cundy, B 186, 187–8, 201
- custodianship 15, 130, 135, 136
- custom 57, 91, 127–8, 129, 130, 136, 148–9, 152–3, 290, 292
- customary marine tenure 79
- cycads 16, 58, 161–81, 186, 193, 199, 255
- Cyclone Kathy 173
- cylcons 184–203
- dams 238, 266
- Dams, L 221
- dance 178, 216, 218, 219
- Darvill, T 182
- Darwin 166
- Dauan island 293
- Dauar island 283, 289, 296–8, 300
- Davidson, DS 91, 92, 93, 94, 95
- Davis, OK 276
- Dawson, J 208
- D'Costa, DM 260
- Dead Sea Scrolls 128
- death 3, 71, 130, 131, 134, 135, 168, 175, 178, 180, 186, 195, 198, 201, 217, 218, 233, 239, 292, 301, 313
- decision-making 18, 112, 132–3
- De Latour, G. 166, 172
- 'delayed-return' economic strategies 286
- demands, on the environment 9; socio-economic 10–11, 23, 104, 162, 229, 308
- demography 7, 22–3, 27, 44, 45, 60, 103, 109, 205, 213, 214, 222, 227, 242, 244, 252, 253, 271, 307; demographic expansion 11, 105, 122, 254–5, 303
- dental enamel hypoplasia 232

- Department of Immigration and Multicultural Affairs 68, 70
- Department of Immigration and Multicultural and Aboriginal Affairs 70
- Department of Reconciliation and Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Affairs 70
- descent 142, 144, 150, 155, 164; cognatic 151; corporate groups 193, 231; matrilineal 168, 174; patrilineal 168, 193, 217
- desecration of cultural sites 132, 145–6, 191
- Desert Culture 243, 244, 253
- devolution 119
- Devon Downs 235
- DeVore, I 6, 64
- dew 155–7, 158, 171
- dialectics 8
- diatom analysis 256, 257, 259–65, 268, 269
- diet 3, 8, 23, 41, 82, 108, 180, 231–2, 240, 245–6, 255, 297
- diffusion 5, 6, 9, 17, 25, 61, 67, 85, 87–106, 245, 251, 253
- Dimbleby, GW 276
- dingoes 26, 85–6, 96, 97–101, 102, 103, 105–6, 234, 235
- diplomacy 207, 210
- Dirdiyalma, P 175, 198, 199
- disadvantage 17, 68–9, 88
- disciplinary expectation 7, 8, 26, 47, 57, 80, 86, 88, 96, 114, 117, 119, 122, 137, 140, 159, 182, 183, 184, 186, 205, 208, 222, 318
- diseases 106, 130, 134–5, 175–6, 180, 232, 292
- displacement 82, 134
- dispossession 5, 134
- disputes 64, 79, 102, 210
- disrespect 131, 135
- diversification 97, 140
- diversity, sociocultural 40, 59, 90, 117, 134, 209, 226, 228, 241, 245, 246, 247, 250, 251, 253, 302; environmental 233, 279, 280, 285, 288, 290
- division of labor 64, 237
- Djungun 214
- Dodson, JR 105, 256, 283
- dogs 100, 105; swimming dog story 146–8; *see also* dingoes
- domestication 57–8, 64
- domiculture 65, 246
- domus 65, 246
- Doomadgee 132
- Dortch, CE 99–100
- drainage systems, anthropogenic 13, 23, 44, 58, 159, 266, 293, 294, 308
- Dreaming, the (Story) 81, 82, 124, 126–7, 130–1, 133, 145–8, 149–50, 154, 163–4, 165, 169, 172, 173, 175, 176, 179, 189, 214, 215
- Dreaming tracks 126–7, 130–1, 133, 154, 189
- dual signalling 248

- dugong 82, 143, 154, 164, 168, 175, 189, 193, 194, 288, 290
- dunes 152, 189, 196, 230, 234, 235–6, 272, 284
- Durba Hills 247
- Durba Springs 246, 251
- duty of care 136
- dwelling 140, 162, 180, 204, 205, 206, 207, 213, 219, 221, 222, 256, 286
- ecological niches 24, 151, 232
- ecological pressure 250
- ecological thinking 65, 66, 105–6, 111, 113, 140, 142, 151, 159, 205, 232, 242, 250, 253, 269, 273, 282, 286, 288, 293, 294
- edge-ground axes 15, 77, 82, 90, 91, 93–4, 95, 96, 99
- Edwards, R 248
- efficiency 11, 101–2, 105, 253
- eels harvesting 10, 11, 13, 23, 32, 44, 58, 141, 159, 229, 256, 265–7, 308
- egalitarianism 114, 226–7, 240
- Egypt 3, 57, 128, 254
- Eight-class kin system 253
- Elliot Smith, G. 91, 93
- El Niño–Southern Oscillation (ENSO) 254, 256
- emblatic signalling 246
- embodiment 15, 16, 193–4, 199, 201, 204, 206, 217, 218, 220, 222, 249, 309–10, 317
- emotions 83, 105, 136, 146, 167, 175, 183–4, 194, 196, 198–202, 217, 220
- empiricism 6–7, 8, 36, 48, 56, 83, 85, 104, 110, 111, 112–3, 120, 121, 122
- emplacement 14, 129, 205, 215, 219, 220, 222; *see also* place
- empowerment 20, 72–3
- enclosures 311–4
- Encounter Bay 239
- energy harnessing 10, 12, 24, 44, 58, 61, 65
- England, *see* Great Britain
- Enlightenment 67, 89
- environmental determinism 6, 7, 9, 11, 46, 112
- environmental impacts 12, 53, 106, 140, 254, 271, 284–5
- environmental impact studies (EIS) 125, 136, 137
- environmental knowledge 65, 155, 246
- epistemology 7–9, 18–19, 48, 85, 88, 188, 214, 215, 222
- equilibrium 45, 227, 263, 307
- essentialism 65, 69, 90, 94, 108, 117, 212, 215–16, 220, 222
- estates 144, 148–9, 151, 153–4, 155, 158, 159, 165, 174, 176
- estuarine zone 144, 152, 153, 154, 288
- ethics 204, 214
- ethnocentrism 57, 68, 70
- ethology 10
- etiquette 148
- European-contact 57, 81, 301
- Evans Bay 293
- evolutionism 5, 11, 14, 53, 62, 97–8, 112, 119; biological 30; linear 17, 24, 28, 56–8, 63, 65, 66, 88–92, 109, 116; social 9, 61, 63, 65, 66, 88–92, 114–16; progressionism 28, 56–8, 63, 65, 66, 68, 88–92, 116
- exchange, *see* trade
- exclusion, of ideas 80, 115, 119, 128, 137, 184, 232, 246; of people 54, 78, 233
- exogamy 193, 291
- exotic goods 99, 101, 245, 251
- experience 14, 16, 21, 30, 47, 54, 81, 82, 103, 127, 130, 133–4, 136, 150, 158, 159, 164, 183, 194, 200, 201, 202, 204–6, 212, 215–23, 246, 303, 314
- extensification 109
- external influence 9, 10, 17, 61, 67, 85–106, 117, 205, 210, 211, 253, 263, 271, 308
- extinction 105, 233
- European impacts on the environment 256, 264
- Eyre, JE 237–8
- Fabian, J 121
- Fagan, B 6, 254
- falsification, and Indigenous epistemologies 18–19
- Faris, JC 205
- farming 11, 24–5, 60, 115–6, 306, 308, 309; *see also* agriculture, horticulture
- feasts 23, 308
- fecundity 128, 145, 154
- Federal Court of Australia 136
- feelings 149, 162, 218, 309, 317
- Feld, S 218
- Feldman, R 13, 286, 296
- feminist approaches to archaeology 183
- fencing 59
- Fenton, J 310
- fermentation 165–6, 171–2
- figurative designs 247, 316
- fire 11, 58, 139, 147, 179, 261, 262, 274, 275, 278, 279, 281, 283, 284, 286, 312; management of 13, 140, 148, 155–8
- firebreaks 140, 157–8
- fire-stick farming 11
- First Contact 67, 71
- Fisher, G 204
- fishhooks 104
- fishing 10, 45, 59, 126, 149, 153–4, 238, 266, 290, 298–9
- fish traps 9–10, 266, 298, 299, 300
- Fitzhugh, B 13
- fixed facilities 13, 15, 229, 286; *see also specific types of fixed facilities*
- fixity 54, 137–8, 190, 220–1, 286, 318
- flags 290, 316

- flake and blade technocomplex 100
- Flannery, TF 105
- Flenniken, JJ 88
- Flinders, M. 186, 188, 203
- Flinders Island group 142
- Flood, JM 100
- floods 15, 55, 58, 142, 144, 237, 266, 288
- fluidity 33, 208, 209, 214, 285, 318
- Fly River (Papua New Guinea) 92, 284
- Foelsche River 165, 166, 174, 176
- footprints 18, 129, 130–1, 135, 219–20
- foraging 57, 59, 64, 66, 140, 216, 219, 253, 291, 295; *see also* hunting and gathering
- Ford, RI 64
- forest loss 263, 278–80, 283
- forestry 141, 152
- forgetting 131, 221
- fossils 56, 89–90
- foxes 105
- Frankel, D 29, 35, 108, 111
- Frederick, U 248
- Friedman, J 8, 307
- Fromm's Landing 97, 235
- frontiers 3, 12, 253; violence 131, 147, 155
- functional explanations 11, 24–5, 61, 187, 209, 211, 253
- Gadamer, H-G 18, 54, 214
- Galt-Smith, B 247, 248
- Gangalidda 132
- Gardner, D 66–7
- Garrwa 162–71, 176, 179, 202–3
- gardens 59, 66, 79, 115, 173, 294, 298, 299, 312; *see also* agriculture, farming, horticulture
- Geba island 293
- gender 4, 10, 14, 179, 180, 194, 217, 238, 239, 309–10, 317; and space 314
- genealogies 149
- gene flow 106, 233
- genocide 4
- Gero, JM 77
- Ghaleb, B 294
- Ghungalu 134–5
- Gia 76, 78
- Gibbs, M 250, 253
- Gidra 290
- gift exchange 94, 192, 194
- giving smell 149–50, 217
- Gizra 290
- gladiators 3
- Glover, IC 100
- Goba story 301–2
- Godelier, M 32, 205, 308
- Golson, J 66, 67
- Gorecki, P 67
- Gould, RA 95, 242, 243, 244, 246
- governance 132, 149

- grand narratives 14, 54, 108, 110, 116, 118, 121, 130, 184, 220, 222
- graphic systems 242, 249–50, 253
- grasslands 58, 155, 272
- grave goods 226, 233–7
- graveyards, *see* cemeteries
- Great Barrier Reef 82, 142, 288
- Great Basin (USA) 6, 243
- Great Britain 35, 45, 56, 311–14, 316–17
- Great Dividing Range 143, 144
- Greek philosophers 55, 89
- greenstone 15
- Greenwool, W 150
- grindstones 171, 173–5, 179, 245, 247
- Groote Eylandt 161, 283
- ground-ovens 15, 173, 232, 235, 238
- groves 58, 164, 165–7, 169, 173, 180
- Gudanji 166
- Guddemi, P 64
- Gulf of Carpentaria 132–4, 144, 161–81, 182–203
- Gunditjmarra 265, 266
- guns 152–3
- Gunwinggu 126
- Guugu Yimithirr 141, 151, 153
- Haberle, SG 255, 256
- habitus* 185, 201, 309
- Habu, J 13–14
- Haddon, AC 92, 287, 290, 291, 292, 298–9
- hafting 96–7, 243
- Haglund, L 226
- Hale, HM 235
- Hallam, S 58, 100–1
- Hamilakis, Y 204, 221
- Hamilton, S 311
- hammer-dressing 95
- Hann River 144, 153
- Harney (senior), W 166, 169, 188
- Harris, DR 45, 46, 57, 64, 65, 286, 291, 293–5, 302
- Harris, M 7, 205
- Harris lines 232
- Harrison, SP 283
- Harvard–Adelaide Universities Anthropological Expedition of 1938 75
- harvesting 12, 65, 141, 145, 151, 229, 256, 265, 266–7
- Harvey, A 167
- Hayden, B 67
- Hayman Island 75
- Head, L 62, 266, 284
- headbands 236
- healing 176–8, 203
- health 133, 136, 168, 178, 195, 232
- hearths 65, 133, 210, 219, 223, 235, 243, 275
- Hegel, G 89

- hegemony 5, 63–4  
 Hemming, S 239  
 herding 115, 155, 237, 312  
 heredity 228, 240  
 heritage, cultural 17, 72, 73, 116, 132, 134, 183, 199, 201, 202; management and protection 127, 128–9, 135–7, 296  
 hermeneutics 18, 74  
 Hiatt, B, *see* Meehan, B  
 Hiatt, LR 226  
 hierarchy, evolutionary 57; hereditary 228; of authority 226, 239, 315; of knowledge 79, 82, 315; social 227, 228, 239, 314, 315  
 High Court of Australia 79, 127  
 Hiscock, P 87–8, 243, 244, 249  
 historical accuracy 56–7, 58, 65, 73–4, 77, 84, 118, 300  
 historical archaeology 38  
 historical materialism 8  
 historicism 5, 13, 18, 74, 131, 159, 162  
 historiography, Aboriginal 18; of archaeology 53, 118, 183, 287  
 history wars 120  
 Hitchcock, G 92, 106  
 Hodder, I 79–80, 184  
 Holdaway, S 29  
 Holocene, early 15, 49, 88, 142, 236, 239, 240, 255, 261, 263, 264, 275, 280, 283, 285; late 11, 15, 27–9, 32–5, 63, 85, 86, 94, 102–4, 106, 107–8, 112, 141, 159, 161, 207, 213, 215, 229, 231–41, 242–51, 255–7, 262, 270–1, 280, 283, 285, 286, 295, 296, 303; mid 29, 35, 46, 49, 63, 102, 107–8, 141, 215, 232, 244, 254–6, 262, 282, 283, 289  
 homeostasis 11, 117, 118, 227  
 Hook Island 82  
 Horsfall, N 58  
 horticulture 25, 44–5, 59, 64, 66, 270, 271, 290–1, 292–5, 300, 302–3; *see also* agriculture  
 Houston, S 223  
 Huchet, B 7  
 Hughes, PJ 32, 211, 223  
 human-environment interaction, *see* people-land relations  
 human impacts 53, 256, 264, 271, 285  
 human and social rights 17, 38, 70, 73, 74, 127–8, 130, 148–9, 151, 155, 164, 175, 179, 180, 192, 193–4, 199, 211, 253, 298, 316–17  
 hunting and gathering  
 hunting stands 14  
 huts 238; hut pits 210  
 hydrologic processes 12  
 Hynes, R 65  
 Iama island 272, 293  
 ice-free corridors 254  
 identity 4, 37, 70, 72–3, 119, 121, 220, 290, 292, 298; corporate identity 9, 129, 154–5, 164, 179, 180, 183, 198, 217; symbols of 9, 83, 120, 180, 249, 250, 252  
 Illinois 228  
 illness 130, 134, 135, 175, 176–8, 180  
 imagery, *see* representation  
 'immediate-return' economic strategies 285, 308  
 immigrants 70  
 imperialism, cultural 83  
 imports 97, 105  
 incantations 188  
 inclusiveness 83, 246  
 increase sites 135, 177–8  
 independent invention 86, 90  
 India 93, 95, 98, 100  
 Indigenous rights, *see* human and social rights  
 Indonesia 86, 93, 96–8  
 IndoPacific Prehistory Association (IPPA) 100  
 Industrial Revolution 35  
 inequality 309–10  
 infection 232  
 infectious disease analyses 232  
 inference 73–4, 97, 125, 286  
 information exchange 249–50  
 ingenuity 69, 94  
 Ingold, T 8, 139, 140, 158, 212–13  
 inheritance 5, 16–17, 25, 88, 141, 148, 151–2, 155, 158  
 inherited friendships 141, 151–2  
 innovation 6–7, 10, 89, 98, 101, 108, 109, 117, 251–4, 266, 297  
 insanity 134  
 inscription 15, 124, 188, 203, 213, 219  
 Inside-Outside thinking 89–90, 138, 218, 246, 247  
 Insoll, T 14  
 intellectual inertia 120–1  
 intensification 8, 17, 22–3, 27–8, 29–35, 38, 45–8, 60, 62, 87, 98, 101–3, 104, 107–22, 140, 161, 207, 214, 228, 229, 253, 254, 256, 264, 267, 270, 271, 287, 297, 300, 307–8  
 intensity of occupation 141, 204, 209, 211–12, 223, 251, 252, 255, 284, 285  
 intentionality 12, 15, 64, 84, 87, 113, 140, 165, 172, 191, 216  
 interdisciplinary approaches 25–6, 208  
 intergroup dynamics 11, 12, 14, 60, 229, 240  
 intergroup relations 10, 11, 162–3, 179, 229  
 International Conference on Hunting and Gathering Societies 306  
 International Union of Prehistoric and Protohistoric Sciences (IUPPS) 306  
 interpretation 2, 8, 10, 12, 22, 27, 28, 29, 34, 42, 46, 48, 53, 59, 60, 63, 66–8, 91, 99, 104, 110, 111, 113–14, 120, 124, 131, 134, 136, 154, 188, 195, 204–5, 206–7, 212, 220, 221–2, 223, 244, 246, 247, 255, 262, 267, 282, 288, 294,

- 298–9, 301–2, 310, 315; and ethnographic analogy 43–4, 72–5, 125, 182–3, 209, 215; and inclusiveness 16–17, 72–5, 78–80, 83–4, 88, 183; and law 127, 128–9  
 invasion 116, 156  
 Ireland 202  
 irrigation 141  
 Ithaca (Greece) 40, 43  
 James Cook University 295  
 Japan 100  
 Java 93, 98  
 Johnson, S 173, 181  
 Johnson, BJ 255  
 Jones RN 265  
 Jones, R 10–11, 20–1, 40–2, 117–20, 124–5  
 Jones, S 121  
 Jordan, P 185  
 Joyce, EB 96–7, 98  
 Juan knives 99  
 Juru 76, 78  
 Kaalpi 245, 246–7, 249  
 Kaanju 149, 153  
 Kala Lagaw Ya 290  
 Kalalakinda 165–6, 176  
 Kalotas, A 244  
 Kahn, J 307  
 Kamminga, J 101, 105  
 Kangoulu 134  
 Karrakayn, A 180, 197  
 Keating, D 221  
 Keen, I 218  
 Kenniff Cave 96  
 Keynes, M 49  
 Kimberleys 93, 94–5, 98–9; rock art 91  
 King River 144  
 King, TF 228  
 Kingston 239  
 Kin Kopl 150  
 kinship 79, 148, 149, 155, 167, 168, 177, 178, 188, 189, 190, 195, 199, 200–1, 207; networks 124, 148, 151, 163–4, 168, 179, 192–4, 208, 211, 217, 219, 220, 249, 253, 291  
 kidnapping floors 133  
 knowledge, of the past 17, 19, 22, 23, 56–7, 72–84, 119, 129, 185, 198, 199, 203, 204, 208, 211, 216, 218–9, 292–3, 315; ownership and use 67, 72–84, 137, 149, 151, 199, 200, 203, 204, 216, 218–9, 315, 317  
 Koko Warra 141–2, 159–60  
 Koster site 228–9  
 Kowanyama 149–50  
 Kow Swamp 14, 226  
 Kramer, C 182  
 Kriol 181, 191  
 Kubin 302  
 Kuku Thaypan 146–8, 151, 153, 157

- Kulinic language group 15  
 Kuuku Ya'u 81  
 Laade, W 283, 298–9  
 labour 192, 213, 294  
 lagoons 140, 142, 153  
 Lake Euramoo 282  
 Lakefield National Park 153  
 Lake Keilambete 265  
 Lake Mungo 14  
 Lake Nitchie 233  
 Lake Surprise 256–8, 260, 263, 265–9  
 Lake Victoria 268–9  
 lakes 140, 144, 226–7  
 Lamalama 141, 145, 147, 151–3, 156–8  
 Lamond, HG 77  
 Lampert, RJ 32, 223  
 land, colonial appropriation of 4–5, 17, 47, 68, 70, 88–89, 137, 192; and identity 4, 8, 15–16, 18, 66, 73, 89, 108, 113, 125–6, 144–5, 162–4, 180, 183, 185, 189, 195, 199–201, 214–6, 296; inheritance of 144, 148, 151, 180; management and use 10, 14, 104, 148–51, 169, 172, 178–80, 191, 195, 198, 204, 206–10, 212–4, 223, 229, 246, 253–4, 257, 264–7, 269, 271, 280, 285–6, 294, 298; ownership 28, 54, 74, 78–9, 130, 146, 149, 151–3, 164, 168, 192–3, 197, 211, 215, 217, 219, 239, 281; tenure 127–8, 141, 148, 150, 298, 139, 159; *see also* country  
 landscapes 3, 8, 13–15, 22, 28, 39, 43–4, 49, 64–5, 67, 74, 78, 81, 83, 109, 121, 124–6, 131, 133, 136, 139, 140–2, 144, 147, 149–52, 155, 157–9, 162, 164, 175, 179, 182–5, 190, 195, 198, 202, 212–13, 216–17, 229, 242, 246–7, 253, 256–57, 261, 266, 269, 270–1, 281–2, 284–6, 296, 309, 311–12, 314–15, 317  
 language 15, 27, 55, 67–8, 76, 78, 122, 139, 141–2, 148, 150–1, 164, 181, 189, 191, 201, 217, 218–19, 242, 245, 248–9, 251–3, 290  
 Last Glacial Maximum 244, 248–9, 252, 256, 261, 263, 269  
 Laura Basin 139, 141, 145, 149, 155  
 lava 256–7, 265–6, 269  
 Law 127–30, 134, 136, 148, 153–4, 163–4, 172, 178, 185, 191, 193–4, 196–8, 200–1  
 Lawn Hill Creek 244, 249  
 leaders, religious 227, 229, 239  
 Lee, RB 6, 53  
 Leichhardt, L 165, 166  
 legislation 127, 136–8  
 leilira blades 99  
 Leskernick 311–2, 314, 316–17  
 Lévinas, E 71  
 Lilley, I 11, 85, 117–19  
 Little Sandy Desert 246  
 Little Swanport 41  
 Lockhart River 81  
 Logging 81

'logistical' settlement strategies 41, 141, 285–6  
 London Missionary Society (LMS) 292  
 Lowie, RH 91  
 Lubbock, J 5  
 lunettes 230  
 Lynchs Crater 282

Mabo judgement 79, 128  
 Mabuia island 290, 293–4  
 Macassar 102  
 MacGregor, G 223  
 Mackay 76  
 Madura Cave 105  
 maladaptation 7, 10, 120  
 malnutrition 232  
 management of sites 133, 135–7, 139, 296  
 Manankurra (Manangoora) 165–8, 173–80, 199  
*Man the Hunter* conference 24, 64, 228  
 mapping 182, 214, 251, 316  
 Margu 126  
 maritime trade 86, 105, 291  
 marking, *see* inscription 124  
 Marra 167–8  
 marriage 151, 193, 272, 282  
 Marrngawi DN 197, 202  
 Marshall, B 29, 239  
 Marwick, B. 245  
 Marxism 309; and forces of production 8, 307–9;  
 and relations of production 8, 22, 87, 229,  
 307–9  
 massacres 82, 129, 131  
 materialism 7–8, 205  
 mats 235–7  
 McArthur River 162, 183  
 McBryde, I 49, 223  
 McCarthy, FD 91–6, 99, 188  
 McConvell, P 251  
 McDonald, JJ 248–9, 251  
 McLaughlin, D 199  
 meaning 10, 13, 15, 83, 119, 121, 138, 140, 162,  
 164, 168, 183–85, 193, 196–9, 202, 215, 218,  
 220, 222, 316  
 medicine plants 147  
 Mediterranean Sea 89, 95  
 Meehan, B 41, 53  
 megafauna 26  
 megaliths 91, 202  
 Melanesia 94, 98, 105, 297, 303  
 memory 13, 71, 127, 131, 149, 167, 173, 184,  
 188–9, 190–2, 194–6, 199–201, 203, 222, 314  
 Mer island 299  
 Merlan, F 136  
 Mersey Valley 145  
 Meskell, L 119  
 Mesolithic 95  
 metaphor 162, 180  
 method 36, 184, 229, 269  
 microliths, geometric 87, 95, 99

middens 13, 41, 133, 135, 210, 234  
 Middle East 52  
 Middle Range research 23, 35,  
 migration 26, 100, 254, 278  
 Mildura 234  
 Minister Assisting the Prime Minister for  
 Reconciliation 68  
 Minister for Immigration and Multicultural  
 Affairs 68  
 misfortune 130, 145  
 missions 126  
 mobility 11, 14, 53, 66, 192, 242, 244–6,  
 248–50, 253  
 modelling 26, 44, 90, 104, 244, 255, 307  
 monopolies 227  
 monsoons 143, 158, 255  
 monuments 15, 199  
 Mooney, SD 256  
 Moore, DR 293  
 Moorunde 237  
 Morality, *see* ethics 214  
 Morehead River 144  
 Morgan, LH 66, 90  
 mortar and pestles 187  
 mortuary differentiation 224, 226, 228, 233, 236,  
 237, 239–40  
 mound-and-ditch systems 294, 300  
 mounds 14–15, 135, 172, 232, 266, 311  
 mountains 75, 143, 213  
 Mount Burr 97–8  
 Mount Cameron West 42  
 Mount Eccles 256–7, 265, 269  
 movement, theoretical 6–7 23, 30, 34, 212;  
 socio-cultural 26, 90, 103–4, 127, 141, 178,  
 217–19, 220–2, 231, 251, 254, 307, 312, 316  
 Mua island 272, 301–2  
 Mulgrave Peak 272  
 multiculturalism 40, 68, 70  
 multivocality 39  
 Muluwa 189–90  
 Mulvaney, DJ 52, 94, 96–101  
 mummification 91  
 Munn, N 216  
 Mununggurr D 80  
 Murray, T 21  
 Murray Bridge 234, 238  
 Murray–Darling river system 230, 226–8,  
 230–40  
 Murray Islands 295, 298–300; *see also individual  
 island names*  
 Murray Islands Archaeological Project 295  
 Murulag island 272, 293  
 music 52, 218, 287  
 Myers, F 126, 213, 226  
 Myers, LD 7  
 myth 11, 125–7, 130–1, 133, 136, 138, 152, 169,  
 201, 241, 251, 306, 312, 315

naming 46, 48, 139, 155, 164  
 Native Americans 69  
 native bees 134  
 native police 147  
 native title 127–8, 136, 298  
*Native Title Act* 127–8, 136, 298  
 Nature 60, 63, 66–7, 140, 313–14  
 Near East 53, 202, 307  
 necklaces 236  
 neglect 4  
 negotiation 16, 72, 163, 173, 179, 194, 196, 198,  
 200, 206, 208, 219, 222, 241, 250  
 Neolithic 56, 67, 90, 95 311  
 netting 93–4  
 Nevabina Swamp 153  
 New Archaeology 6, 17, 23–4, 43, 112  
 New Guinea 10, 12, 23–4, 30–1, 45, 52, 54,  
 57–63, 65–8, 85–6, 92, 96, 99, 102–6, 141,  
 151–2, 254–5, 257, 270–2, 283, 285, 287–8,  
 290–2, 295, 297  
 New World, the 89, 115, 254  
 New Zealand 21  
 Ngarrabullgan 214  
 Ngaro 75–6, 78, 81–4  
 Ngarrindjeri 238–9  
 Ngilipitji quarry 124  
 Nicholls, N 7  
 Non-Pama-Nyungan languages 252  
 Noone, HVV 95  
 Normanton 76  
 normative frameworks of thought 12, 96, 115  
 North America 5, 309  
 North Island 173, 186, 194  
 Nunamiut 141  
 Nyilba, DM 176

Oates, WJ 76  
 Oates, LF 76  
 objectivity 35–6, 77–80, 114, 184, 215  
 obligations 148–9, 152, 228  
 ochre 191–2, 202, 214, 233, 236, 237, 244, 246,  
 250, 251, 301–2  
 O'Connell, JF 99–100, 101, 255  
 Oenpelli 98  
 Olduvai Gorge 128  
 Olkolo 153, 155  
 Olney, Justice 128, 136  
 ontology 18–19, 73, 89–90, 139, 144–5, 159, 162,  
 180, 214–6, 219–20, 222, 223  
 open systems 23–4, 26, 27, 33, 65, 162, 214, 249,  
 285–6  
 oppression 4, 25  
 optimal foraging theory 32, 140  
 optimization 32, 66, 140, 151  
 oral history 18, 79, 84, 174, 185–6, 201, 203, 222,  
 291, 296, 298, 301; *see also oral traditions*  
 oral traditions 72–3, 78–9, 82–3, 175, 200, 203,  
 283–4, 301–2; *see also oral history*

origins of agriculture, *see* agriculture  
 Orman reef 290  
 Ormi 297–8, 300  
 ornamentation 233, 236  
 orthostats 313  
 osteoarthritis 232  
 Otherness 25, 54, 67  
 Otway Ranges 43  
 ownership 73, 79, 152–5, 164–5, 179, 192–3,  
 206, 211, 217, 231; private 175

paintings, *see* pictographs  
 Palaeolithic 56, 67, 90–1, 95, 209, 250  
 palaeopathological analyses 231–2  
 Palm Island 75–6, 81  
 Pama–Nyungan languages 27, 251, 252  
 Panaramitee 249  
 Papua New Guinea 10, 23, 30, 31, 92, 141, 288,  
 290; *see also* New Guinea  
 Papuans 30, 94, 104, 290–1, 292–3, 295  
 paradigm change 108  
 parallax error 118  
 parasitism 232  
 Pardoe, C 28, 230, 232–3  
 Parr, JF 300  
 pastoralism 145, 178, 234, 237  
 patination 249  
 Pearce, RH 98–9  
 pearling 292  
 pearl shells 233, 237  
 Pearsall, J 184  
 people-land relations, *see* land  
 pendants 236  
 perception 20, 36, 43, 52, 56, 67, 78, 129, 131,  
 138, 144, 148, 163, 180, 204–5, 215, 219–21,  
 222, 240, 309, 314, 317  
 permanence, *see* fixity  
 Perry, WJ 91, 93  
 petroglyphs 246–50  
 phenomenology 15, 39, 183, 219–20, 310, 311  
 Philip, B 68–9  
 phytoliths 300  
 pictographs 214, 216, 218–9, 246–8, 250, 301–2,  
 316  
 pigs 23, 59, 106, 152–3  
 Pilbara–Gascoyne region 244, 247, 251  
 Pintupi 227  
 pipes 237  
 pitfalls 238  
 plankton 261–3, 265, 268  
 planting 58, *see also* agriculture, farming,  
 horticulture  
 plant yields 65, 228  
 Pleistocene 26, 27, 29, 33, 35, 45, 47, 88, 100, 142,  
 244, 245, 247, 249, 271  
 Plomley, NJB 41, 43  
 pluralism 112

- points 87, 98, 100, 102, 124–5, 138; bondi 99; harpoon 175; Kimberley 93, 95, 99; pirri 96
- politics of archaeology 20, 35–7, 114, 118, 119–21, 317; and political correctness 87
- pollen, analysis 256–7, 259–65, 268, 269, 271, 275, 276–286; transport 280
- polygyny 32, 62, 229
- population, movement 232, 237, 275, 291; density 6, 10, 12, 24, 44–5, 61, 205, 291; pressure 104, 109, 142, 232, 254, 255, 265, 267; size 35, 44–5, 122, 140, 142, 205, 212, 213, 227, 229, 254–5, 275, 284, 303
- Porch, N 29
- Port Stewart River 153
- positivism 33–4, 73, 209, 215, 223
- post-colonialism 20, 85, 119, 121, 139, 155
- post-modern archaeologies 33–4, 183–4
- post-positivist archaeologies 33–4
- post-processual thinking 7, 27, 30, 33–4, 38, 67, 111, 112, 204
- post-structuralism 112, 183–4
- pottery 284, 297, 303
- pounding hollows 187
- Povinelli, EA 217–8
- power 4–5, 18, 25, 31, 67, 70–3, 77, 79, 125, 127, 138, 145, 154, 159, 167, 169, 171–2, 173, 176–7, 180, 190–1, 194–7, 198–200, 203, 221, 222, 227, 312, 314
- praxis 36–7
- preconceptions 12, 18, 34–5, 38, 52–4, 60, 63, 65, 66, 67, 68, 70, 97, 119; *see also* preunderstanding
- predictability 9, 32, 62; of the environment 9, 140
- prejudice, *see* preconceptions
- Presland, G 100
- prestige 32, 62, 177, 191, 194, 196, 299
- Pretty, GL 226, 228, 233, 235–7
- Preucel, RW 79, 80
- preunderstanding 18, 119, 214–15, 223
- primitivism 56–7, 60, 61, 63, 68, 89–91, 213
- Princess Charlotte Bay 102, 141–2, 144, 148, 150, 160
- Prince of Wales Island, *see* Murulag island
- privilege 70, 112, 238; and authority 84; and the senses 215, 221
- processual archaeology 6, 13, 34, 67, 96, 110, 112, 114–15, 204–7, 210, 307
- productivity 9–12, 60, 63, 101, 104, 112, 206
- profanation 131
- progressivism 5, 28, 31, 53, 55–6, 57, 60, 62, 63, 65, 67–8, 70, 80, 89, 90, 93, 94, 116, 138
- Prokopec, M 236
- property 132, 138, 141, 148–9, 169, 174–5
- proprietary rights, *see* property
- Proserpine 75
- Protector of Aborigines 43, 76
- provisions spreadsheet 64
- Pryor, Pat 76
- Pryor, Peter 76
- public archaeology 22, 34, 38
- public narratives 68
- Pulu island 297
- punishment 130, 135
- Puntutjarpa 243
- Puritjarra 244, 247, 249–51
- purity of race 90
- quarries 49, 77, 82, 124–5, 133–4, 138, 206, 246, 293
- Quincan Crater 282
- race 5, 56, 68, 75, 90, 114
- racism 17, 57
- radiocarbon dating 14, 29, 105, 233, 255, 259, 260, 275, 278, 293–4, 296, 300–1
- rainbow serpent 133
- rainfall 6, 141–3, 255, 257, 261–2, 273, 283
- rainforest 45, 58, 143, 280, 282–283
- rain-making 248
- Rakawurlma, JT 178, 180, 194–5
- rangelands 139
- ranked societies 228
- ranking, age, sex 14, 240
- Rate-of-Change (ROC) analysis 256–7
- Ray, SH 290
- reading 18, 44, 74, 112, 125, 127, 157, 221
- reciprocity 161, 196, 222, 250
- reconciliation 68, 69, 70
- Redmond, A 91
- Red Point 151
- Reed, CA 53
- reefs 75, 79, 142, 272, 288, 289, 290
- refugia 244
- regionalization 212–3, 251, 255
- regulations 151, 206–7
- reflexivity 34, 37, 310
- religion 7, 128, 133, 145, 148, 152, 154–5, 159, 161, 163–4, 167, 177–8, 214, 227, 238–9
- religious prohibitions 65
- remembrance 19, 190, 192, 200, 218, 221
- Renfrew, C 4, 67
- repatriation 14
- representation 9, 54, 81, 91, 95, 107–8, 112–14, 116–17, 119–22, 184, 192, 208, 315–6
- reproduction of knowledge 119, 218
- residential patterns 252
- 'residential' settlement strategies 285
- resistance 117
- resources, availability of 11, 59, 82, 128, 150, 152–3, 168, 177, 187, 210, 229, 238, 248, 265–7, 291, 308,
- resourcing strategies 10–11, 44, 57, 59, 64–6, 79, 108, 113, 141, 149, 151, 154, 158, 164, 169, 177, 179, 208, 212, 228–9, 265, 285, 290, 299
- responsibility 37, 152, 180
- reverence 154, 195
- revisionism 118
- rhetoric 114, 116, 119
- Richardson, J 297
- Riches, D 53
- Rick, JW 29
- Rick's method 29
- Ridgeway, A 70
- Rigsby, B 141, 143, 152–3
- Rindos, D 53
- risk 228
- risk-minimisation 105, 242, 253
- ritual 13, 32, 62, 102, 105, 132, 148, 155, 165–6, 172, 177–9, 185, 187, 188–94, 200, 209, 215–16, 218, 228–9, 242, 248, 250, 252–3, 292, 311
- ritual engines 250
- ritual orchestration of landscapes and seascapes 13, 155, 296, 149
- rivers 58, 140, 142–4, 149, 153–4, 157, 162, 166, 174, 183, 186, 288
- Rivers, WHR 291, 298
- Robins, R 182
- Robinson, GA 41, 43, 44, 208
- Robinson River 162
- rock art 14–15, 27–8, 48, 78, 85, 91, 132, 149, 213–14, 221, 244, 246, 247–50, 283; homogeneity of 27, 78, 213, 214, 246–8
- Rocky Cape South cave 21, 41
- Roe, D 299
- Romans, Roman legions 3, 57
- Rome (Italy) 3
- Roonka 14, 28, 226–9, 231–3, 235–41
- Rosenfeld, A 248–50
- Ross, A 47
- Roth, WE 72, 74–9
- Rough Tor 313
- Rowland, MJ 77, 87, 101–2, 104
- Rowlands, M 307
- Rowley-Conwy, P 116
- Rowntree, LB 284
- Rudder, J 218
- Ruddock, P 68–70
- Rumsey, A 126
- Russell-Smith, J 156
- sacred/secret knowledge 199, 172, 188, 190
- sacred objects 188, 190, 197–8
- sacred sites 137, 188, 190, 316; *see also specific sacred site types*
- Sahara Desert 254
- Sahul 288
- Saibai island 283, 293–6, 300
- Salgado, B 239
- Saltwater Creek 153
- Samoa 283
- sampling 78, 259, 267
- Sansom, B 218
- Santa Fe Institute 61
- Savanna 142–3, 174
- scale 31, 34, 46, 73, 141, 174, 186, 206–8, 212, 214, 248–9, 251–3, 266–7, 273, 317
- scarred trees 132–3
- scheduling 246, 248
- Schiffer, M 23, 209
- science and knowledge 79, 24–5, 37–8, 56, 61, 72–3, 79, 83, 90, 114, 119
- scholarship 79, 87–8
- Scotland 55, 221
- Scottish antiquities 56
- Scott River 166
- scrapers 234; end 95; thumb-nail 95
- sealevel rise 142, 254, 272, 275, 278
- Seal Point 43, 209–11
- seascapes 13, 104, 149, 163, 202, 296
- seasonality 141, 158, 212, 285; of movement 44, 82, 141, 143, 145, 147, 158, 168–9, 212, 237, 285, 312
- sedentism 11, 14, 24, 212, 226, 231, 239, 240, 245, 285, 309; semisedentism 229
- sedimentation rates 214, 255, 275, 281–2, 301
- seed grinding 245–6, 255
- senses, the 218, 222
- Sepik River 151
- Serpents Glen 246, 248
- settlement patterns/systems 13–14, 17, 42, 44, 109, 140, 209, 230, 237, 243–4, 250, 254, 271, 284–6, 312
- shadows 202, 316
- shamanism 14
- Shang Dynasty 4
- shaping 74, 78, 141, 201
- sharing 64, 150–1, 155, 199, 200, 203, 217, 223, 228, 238
- Shawcross, W 21
- shellfish 131, 232, 234, 290, 299
- Shoshonean groups 6
- shrines 14
- signalling behaviour 251
- significance cultural/social 14, 124, 129, 132, 135, 137, 139, 154, 162, 169, 172, 179–80, 182, 184, 188, 192, 199, 209, 216, 220, 286, 309, 314
- silencing 10, 13, 54, 118
- Simpson, KNG 234
- Sir Edward Pellew islands 162, 173–4, 183
- site formation processes 15, 41, 46, 214, 235, 271, 275, 280, 300–1
- site surveys 41, 42, 75, 78, 125, 132–5, 199, 293, 311–12, 314
- skeletal remains 18
- Small Tool Tradition 25, 85–7, 95, 100, 102
- smelling 217
- Smith, A 283
- Smith, EA 53

- Smith, GE 91, 93  
 Smith, MA 244, 245, 248, 249, 250  
 smoking 135  
 social change, external causality of, 117, 254, 267; internal causality of 8, 9, 105, 244; mechanisms of 15, 59, 62, 117, 204, 215, 226, 254, 267  
 social control 17, 88, 168, 169  
 social debate 38, 74  
 social dynamism 9, 22, 242  
 social engagement 13, 182, 214–5  
 social evolution 5, 9, 17, 57, 88–91, 114  
 social gatherings 10–11, 14  
 social injustice 38  
 social interaction 3, 4, 23, 65, 85, 103  
 social marking; *see also* inscription 15  
 social networks 26–7, 32–3, 62, 103, 141, 151, 184, 228–9, 248, 249, 252, 308  
 social organization 4, 10, 127, 155, 185, 201, 228, 249, 291, 298, 300; centralised 231; complex 226  
 social practice as epiphenomenon 10  
 social ranking 14, 240  
 social stasis 8, 48, 66–8, 90, 94, 108, 114, 207, 240, 242  
 Soejono, RP 97  
 Sokoli 297–8, 300  
 Sollas, WJ 5, 60  
 songs, 81, 165, 171–2, 176, 193, 203, 216, 218–19; song cycles 194–5  
 sophistication 40, 113  
 sorcery 174, 188–9, 203.  
 sorry business 68  
 sound 221  
 South Africa 306  
 Southampton 306  
 South Australian Museum 203, 226, 228, 234  
 South–East Asia 99, 100, 102, 105, 254,  
 South Molle Island 77, 82  
 South West Island 173  
 sovereignty 127  
 space, *see* place  
 Spain 250  
 spatial history 214  
 spearing 135  
 Spencer, H 66  
 Spencer, WB 93, 96  
 spirit mediums 238  
 spiritscapes 13, 148, 159, 286, 296  
 spiritual essence 125, 149, 163, 170, 171, 190, 202  
 spiritual protection 149, 217  
 springs 155, 246, 251  
 Sri Lanka 98  
 stable isotope analyses 231–2, 240; stable carbon 231; protein 231  
 standardisation 87, 260  
 Stanner, WEH 217  
 starch grains 300  
 stars 163, 218  
 ‘starvation tucker’ 168  
 stasis 67, 220, 242  
 state societies 4  
 status 4, 10, 14, 32, 62, 132, 190, 191, 197, 198, 199, 229, 233, 240  
 St. Bees Island 75  
 stereotyping 87  
 Steward, JH 6, 7, 9  
 stewardship 139, 141, 158  
 Stolen Generation 68  
 stone arrangements 13, 14  
 stone artefacts 15, 26, 78, 132, 134, 214, 235, 237, 275, 284, 301  
 stone artefact scatters 133  
 stone cairns 221, 313  
 stone-headed clubs 92  
 stone markers 196  
 stone tool manufacture 77, 82, 87, 92, 237, 245  
 Stonehenge 309  
 storage sites 14  
 story-telling 316, 318  
 stratified societies 25, 228, 240  
 Strehlow, TGH 227  
 stress 232, 253, 306  
 Struever, S 228  
 subsistence 6–13, 58, 63–4, 66, 81, 108–9, 127, 209–13, 228, 237–9, 288, 290–3, 295–6, 298–300, 302–3, 308, 317  
 Sulawesi 93, 96–8, 102  
 Sumarian civilisation 254  
 Sumatra 93  
 surplus 32, 60, 62, 228–9, 266  
 Sutton, PJ 142  
 Swan Hill 2  
 Swanport 231, 234, 239  
 swamps 141, 142, 152, 234, 257, 269, 282, 288, 293, 294, 300  
 swidden cultivation 59; *see also* agriculture, horticulture  
 symbolism 162, 165, 188, 201  
 Syria 89  
 systems thinking 23  
 taboos 10  
 taphonomy 78, 245  
 Taplin, G 239  
 Taube, K 223  
 Tartanga 235  
 Taskscapes 222  
 Tasmania 16–17, 21, 23, 29, 40–5, 59, 88, 89, 102, 105, 120, 233, 287; and cessation of fish eating 7, 10, 45  
 Tasmanian Devil 105, 233  
 Tasmanian Museum and Art Gallery 21, 40  
 Tasmanian Tiger 105

- teaching 20, 36, 43, 47–8  
 technological change 11, 45, 95, 97–8, 100–2, 104, 108, 122, 159, 208, 214, 251, 303  
 technological developments 69, 255  
 technological explanations 7–8, 11, 43, 45, 90, 95, 99–102, 104, 108, 122, 187, 208, 227, 266  
 tektites 233  
 temperature 143, 254, 257, 261, 273, 282  
 temporalities 80, 81, 139, 140, 158–9, 213; *see also* time  
 temporal trends 33, 35, 140, 255, 270, 271; *see also* historical trajectories  
 tenure, land 139, 148, 150, 159, 298, sea 79, 141, 298  
 terra nullius 54, 67  
 Terrell, JE 12, 64  
 Terrill, A 76  
 Territoriality 14, 65, 180, 214, 231, 232, 239–40, 245–6, 250–1, 253  
 terror 131  
 text-based studies 34, 53, 73, 77–9, 82–4, 119, 315, 316; *see also* written historical records  
 Thebes 55  
 theory, sociocultural 6, 22–4, 27, 32, 34, 43, 46–9, 84, 92, 112, 205, 212, 229, 249, 307, 315  
 Thieberger, N. 244  
 Thomas, N 7, 8  
 Thomson, DF 125, 141  
 Thorne, AG 98  
 Three-age system 55  
 Thursday Island 273  
 tides 13, 140, 144, 158  
 Tilley, C 311  
 time 3, 8, 9, 12, 23, 24, 26, 28, 46, 56, 60–2, 65, 127, 129, 175, 178, 185, 192, 196–7; biblical notions of 55; cosmological 125, 130; cyclic 80, 81; linear 55, 80, 81, 114  
 Timor 102  
 Tindale, NB 72, 75–6, 78–9, 239  
 tjurunga 130  
 Toalian industry 93  
 Tonkinson, R 244  
 Toolondo 223, 266  
 Tonga 283  
 Torres Strait 12, 58, 86, 92, 103–6, 270–2, 281–4, 286–93, 295–7, 300–3; Islanders 18, 86, 92, 104, 105, 290–2, 296; land-bridge 103, 271, 292  
 Torres Strait Regional Authority (TSRA) 290  
 Torres Strait Research Project 294  
 Tournal, P 55  
 Townsville 76  
 toxic foods 161, 171, 176, 179, 255  
 trade partners 15, 77–8, 86, 93, 166, 171, 207–8, 210, 211, 244, 251, 284, 288, 291, 293, 296–8, 302–3  
 tradition, Indigenous 18, 41, 47, 72–4, 76, 78–9, 82–3, 87, 125, 127–8, 130, 132–3, 135–6, 139–40, 142, 144–5, 148–55, 163, 175, 185, 190, 198, 200, 203, 269, 283, 290–2, 300–2; archaeological/theoretical 6, 7, 11, 13, 16–18, 22, 27–32, 34, 41, 44–5, 47, 57, 59–61, 64, 68, 85–7, 89, 95, 98, 100, 102, 110, 112–19, 121–2, 182, 184, 204, 222, 227, 240, 276,  
 traditional law and custom 135, 136, 152, 185, 198, 200  
 trajectories, historical 12, 20, 28, 31, 34–5, 55, 57, 62, 65, 116, 196, 270; intellectual 46, 204; of ancestral beings 216; *see also* temporal trends  
 transmission, of disease 106  
 translocation, of plants 59  
 trauma 232  
 treponematoses 232  
 Trigger, D 182  
 tropes 9, 121  
 truth 54, 77–9, 148, 184  
 Turao Kula 301, 302  
 turtles 143, 234, 238, 288  
 Tylor, EB 56, 90  
 typological approaches 87  
 Ucko, P 306  
 uniformitarianism 74, 80  
 University College London (UCL) 293–4, 302, 307, 314, 315  
 University of Queensland 20, 36–7, 296  
 University of New England 45  
 University of Sydney 20–1, 40, 43  
 utilitarianism 15, 179, 184, 187–8, 200  
 validation 83, 228, 229, 231; of knowledge 19, 84  
 Vanderlin Island 173, 194  
 Vanderwal, RL 293  
 vegetation succession 12  
 views of the past 80, 84, 96, 129  
 vigilantes 146–8  
 villages 53, 58, 172, 228, 284–5, 286, 291, 292, 301  
 vine thickets 272, 274, 280–1, 283  
 violence, academic 118; adaptive 307; contact 131, 134, 147; frontier 131, 147  
 vision 219–20, 221, 223  
 volcanic craters 257, 282  
 vulgar materialism, *see* cultural materialism  
 Waanyi 132, 135, 136  
 Wagner, R 219  
 Waier island 289, 298  
 Walker, D 103, 292  
 Walsh, F 244, 245  
 Walsh, K 183–4  
 warfare 291

## *Index*

- Warragarra rock shelter 45  
water management, *see* drainage systems  
water content of grass 140, 157, 158; *see also* dew  
water eddies 154  
waterholes 145–6, 152–4; *see also* lakes  
Watson, A 221  
ways of knowing, *see* epistemology  
wealth 140, 178, 191  
Wearyan River 162, 165, 174, 183  
weathering 247, 249  
Webb, SG 232  
Weipa 15  
Wenlock River 142  
Wessex 314  
Western Plains 256, 263, 265  
Western Torres Strait Cultural History  
  Project 296  
wetland sites 15, 59, 144, 265–6  
Whallon, R 209–10  
White (Schrire), C 95, 98  
White, JP 21, 88, 98, 99–100, 101, 103, 110  
White, N 124–5  
White Australia Policy 40  
Whitehead, PJ 156  
Whitsunday Islands 27, 72, 74–8, 81–3  
'widow's caps' 234  
wildfires, *see* fire  
Willandra Lakes 226  
Williams, A 314–5  
Williams, E 266  
Williams, NM 80–1, 143, 150–3  
Williams, R 309–10  
Williamson, C 115–16  
Wilmore, M 315  
Wilson, D 55–6  
Wilson, M 124  
wind 13, 140, 143–4, 155–8, 257, 313, 316  
Windschuttle, K 45, 120  
Wobst, MH 249  
Wolski, N 15–16  
Woodburn, J 308  
Wood Wood 2  
World Archaeological Congress (WAC) 306–7  
worship 3  
written historical records 72; *see also* text-  
  based studies  
Wudalwanga Plain 197  
Wulbulinimara, M 168  
  
yams 23, 58, 152, 172, 229, 291  
Yanyuwa 161–81, 182–203  
Yen, DE 64  
Yengoyan, AA 32–3, 253  
Yiithuwarra 151  
Yolngu 125, 150, 170, 217, 219, 223  
Yorta Yorta 127–8, 136, 138  
  
Zeitzi, FR 234